

DANMARKS NATIONALBANK

BITCOIN AND BLOCKCHAIN – PERSPECTIVES OF THE DANISH CENTRAL BANK

Governor Lars Rohde, Finance and Consulting Club Aarhus, April 4th, 2018



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“Nationalbanken
warns against
speculation in things
which do not exist.”

BAGSIDEN | 12

ATS

AT TÆNKE SIG



NATIONALBANKDIREKTØR ADVARER IMOD TING, DER IKKE FINDES

Nationalbanken advarer nu imod spekulation i ting, der ikke findes.

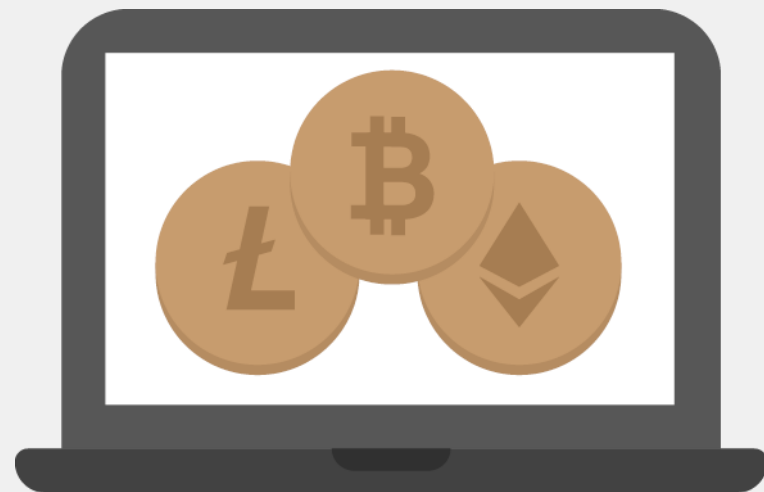
»Vi har på det seneste set, at kursen på ting, der ikke findes, er eksploderet for derefter at falde voldsomt igen. Det er et helt ureguleret og spekulativt marked«, siger nationalbankdirektør Lars Rohde.

»Ingen ved, hvad ting, der ikke findes, egentlig går ud på, ligesom det er umuligt at fastslå, hvordan de er opstået. De, der investerer i dem, risikerer at lide alvorlige tab, og på et eller andet tidspunkt vil hele markedet kollapse«, advarer han.

Is blockchain or cryptocurrencies the future?

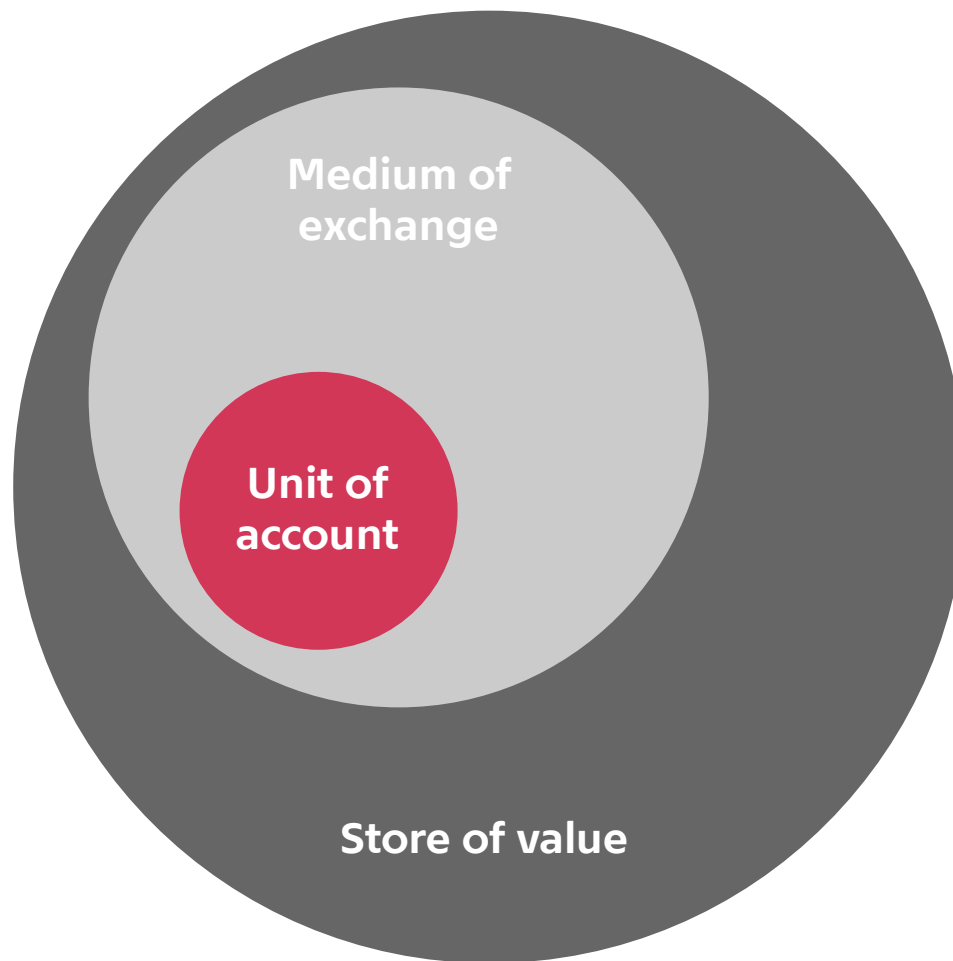


**BLOCKCHAIN
TECHNOLOGY**



CRYPTOCURRENCIES

What are the functions of money?

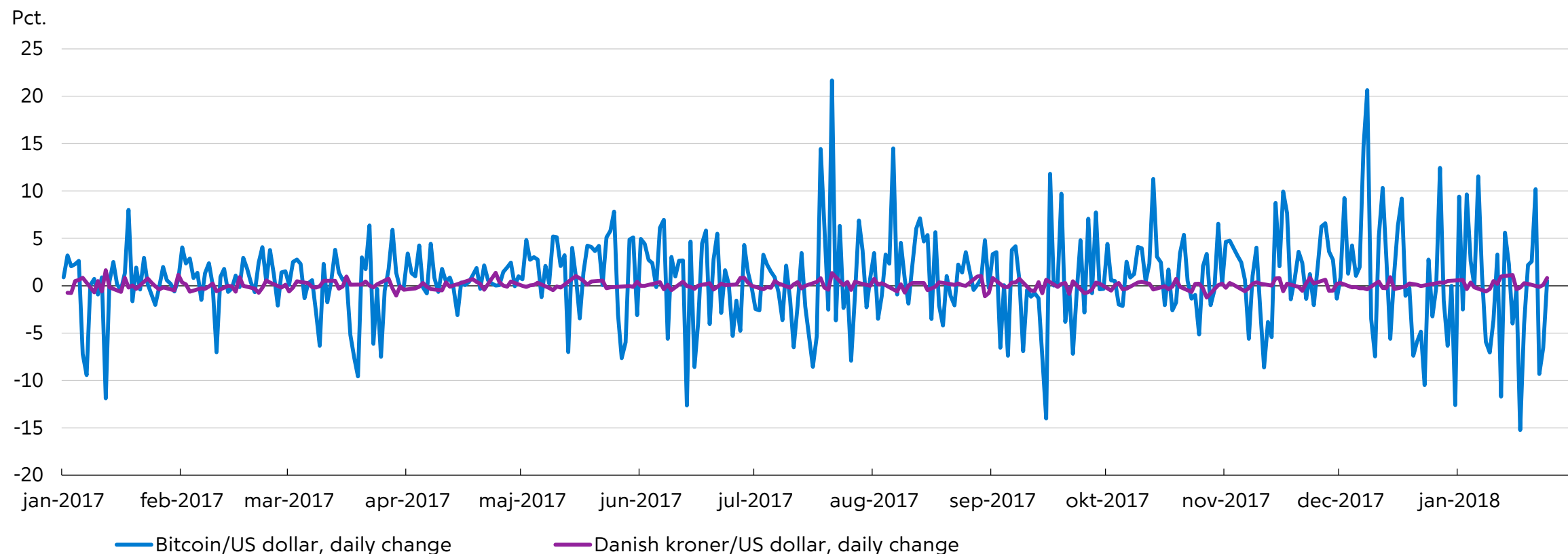


Types of money

– what's apples and what's oranges?

	CASH	BANK DEPOSITS	CRYPTOCURRENCY
ISSUER	 Danmarks Nationalbank	 Commercial bank	 Decentralised issuance with no official issuer
INTERMEDIARY	 No intermediary	 Commercial bank	 No intermediary
VALUE	 Stable value	 Stable value	 Significant fluctuations

Cryptocurrencies are far from stable



Note: The rate is daily observations: The number of transactions is a monthly moving average. Last observation is 24th of January 2018
Source: Blockchain.info

What is a good medium of exchange?



STABLE



BROAD ACCEPTANCE



EFFICIENT



SECURE

Cryptocurrencies is challenged



STABLE



BROAD ACCEPTANCE



EFFICIENT



SECURE

Potential for blockchain and its sister technologies?



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Lot's of talk – where is the walk?

Maersk and IBM to form joint venture applying blockchain to improve global trade and digitise supply chains

Release date: 18 Jan 2017 | Deutsche Börse

"Liquidity Alliance" builds blockchain solution for cross-border collateral transfer

Four international CSDs develop a Blockchain prototype in cooperation with Deutsche Börse / Targeted 'LA Ledger' solution to provide fast and efficient mobilisation of collateral



trusted market solutions

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CLNet

Our bilateral payment netting solution, built on a distributed ledger technology (DLT) platform, allows you to drive operational process efficiencies, such as optimizing intraday liquidity, enabling real-time awareness of currency and counterparty exposures, and reducing risk.



LIQUIDITY ALLIANCE



The global provider of secure financial messaging services

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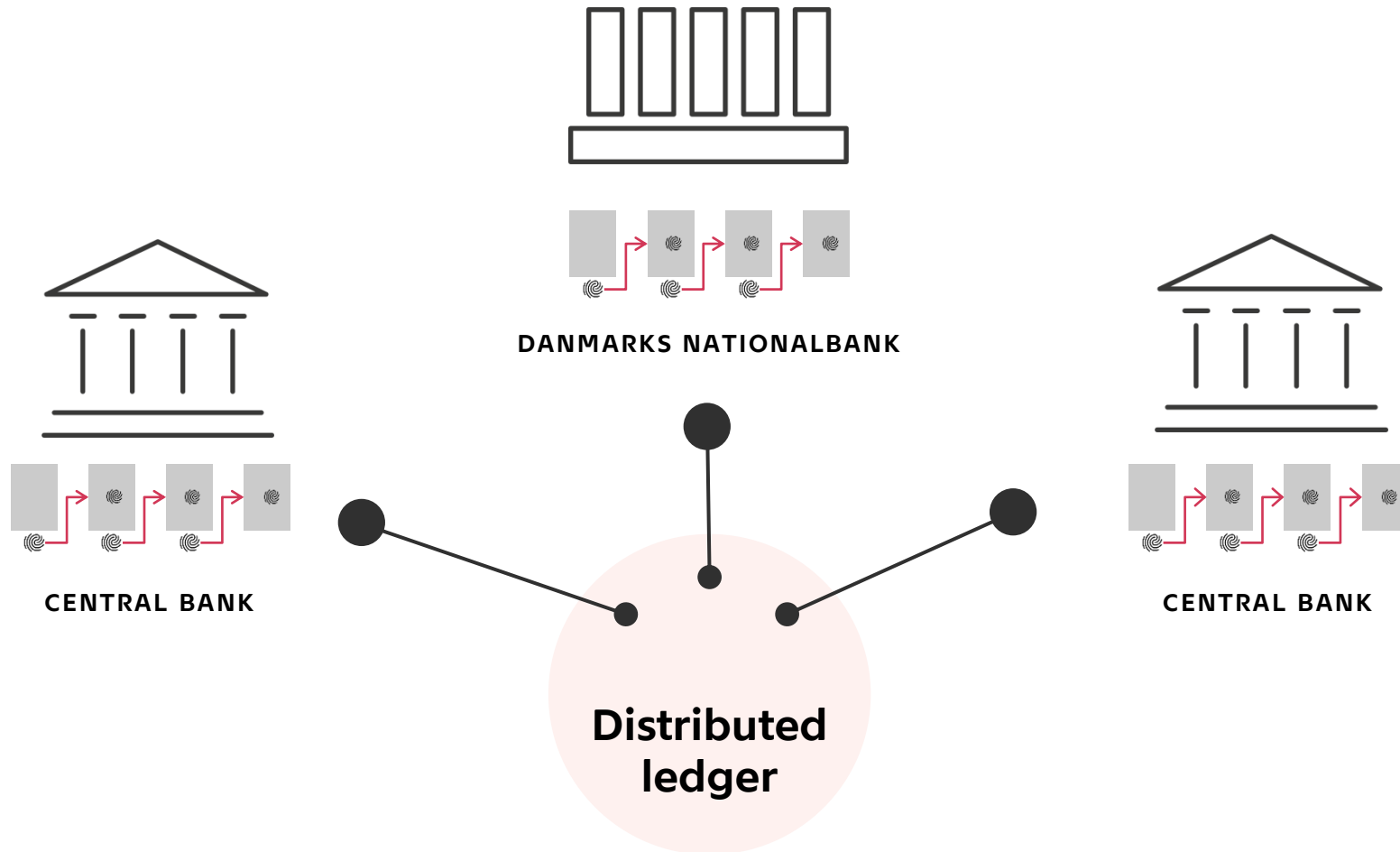
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8 March 2018

SWIFT completes landmark DLT proof of concept

Danmarks Nationalbank participates in an European distributed ledger project



A new role for central banks: Issuing digital central bank money to the general public?



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Types of money

– including digital central bank currency

	 CASH	 BANK DEPOSITS	 CRYPTOCURRENCY	 CENTRAL BANK DIGITAL CURRENCY
ISSUER	 Danmarks Nationalbank	 Commercial bank	 Decentralised issuance with no official issuer	 Danmarks Nationalbank
INTERMEDIARY	 No intermediary	 Commercial bank	 No intermediary	 Central bank
VALUE	 Stable value	 Stable value	 Significant fluctuations	 Stable value

What is the point?



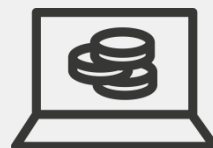
**To improve the safety
and efficiency of
the payment system?**



**To give the public
unlimited access
to convenient
risk-free central
bank money?**



**To improve
financial stability?**

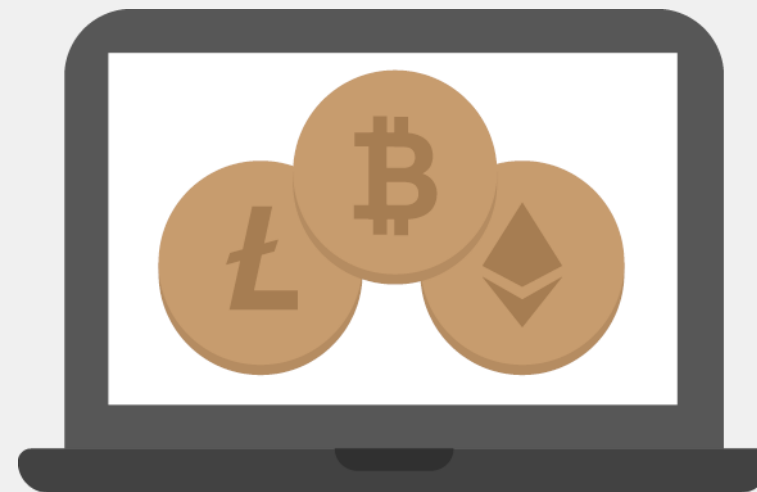


**To ensure that
the central bank
does not fall behind
in the digital age?**

The technology holds promise for the future



**BLOCKCHAIN
TECHNOLOGY**



CRYPTOCURRENCIES

